



the equivalent of a 50-story skyscraper— Fontana is the highest dam in the TVA power system and the tallest dam east of the Rockies. It's located on the Little Tennessee River.



Fontana Dam construction began in 1942, and because of the urgent need for electric power during World War II, it was finished in just 36 months. İΝ

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**Hiking Trail** 

Showers

Overlook

Powerhouse

Visitor Center

Camping

**Swimming** 

Restrooms

Marina

**Picnic** 

Dam height 480 feet

Dam length 2,365 feet

Reservoir length 29 miles

Power capacity 3 units supplying 241 megawatts

Built 1942-44

## How is hydroelectric power generated?

A hydropower plant consists of a dam and powerhouse. The dam serves to hold back the water in the reservoir. and the powerhouse encloses the turbines and generators that produce electricity. When power is needed, water is released from the



reservoir through a large pipe called a penstock and into a turbine. The force of the water spins the blades of the turbine, which is connected to a generator that spins, producing electricity. After passing through the turbine, the water reenters the river on the downstream side of the dam.

